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Past Perfect Simple

עבר מושלם

בדף עבודה זה נלמד כיצד לתאר פעולה שהתרחשה והסתיימה בעבר לפני פעולה אחרת שגם היא התרחשה בעבר. נגלה כיצד להשתמש במבנה המורכב מהפועל Had יחד עם הפועל בצורת ה-(Past Participle) V3, ונבין איך לקשר בין שני האירועים בעזרת מילים כמו After, Before ו-By the time ברמת B1. בואו נתחיל לתרגל!

1 Timeline Sequence

סדר הפעולות על ציר הזמן

Read the sentence and decide which action happened first (Action 1) and which happened second (Action 2).

קראו את המשפטים וקבעו איזו פעולה התרחשה קודם (Action 1) ואיזו התרחשה אחריה (Action 2).

1. When I arrived home, my brother had already cleaned the living room.
Action 1: _____
Action 2: _____

2. By the time mom woke up, Dad had already made coffee in the kitchen.
Action 1: _____
Action 2: _____

3. They had locked all the windows before they left the house.
Action 1: _____
Action 2: _____

4. After Sarah had painted her bedroom, she bought new furniture.
Action 1: _____
Action 2: _____

5. We realized that someone had taken the wrong house keys.
Action 1: _____
Action 2: _____

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2 Past Perfect Fill-in

השלמת משפטים בעבר מושלם

Fill in the blanks with the correct Past Perfect Simple form of the verb in brackets (had + V3).

השלימו את החסר בצורה הנכונה של זמן עבר מושלם בעזרת הפועל שבסוגריים.

1. The house was very quiet because everyone _____ (go) to sleep.
2. The room looked different because they _____ (move) the big sofa.
3. By the time the guests arrived, we _____ (not finish) preparing the dinner.
4. He couldn't open the door because he _____ (lose) his keys.
5. After the technician _____ (fix) the television, we watched a movie.

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3 Connect the Actions

חיבור משפטים בעבר

Join the two past sentences into one using the word in brackets. Use Past Perfect for the first action.

חברו את שני המשפטים למשפט אחד בעזרת המילה שבסוגריים. השתמשו בעבר מושלם עבור הפועל שהתרחש קודם.

1. Tom cleaned the kitchen. Then he relaxed on the armchair. (After)

→ _____

2. The family built a new garage. Then they bought a car. (Before)

→ _____

3. The storm started. Then the wooden fence broke. (When)

→ _____

4. I locked the front door. Then I remembered my phone inside. (After)

→ _____

5. They sold the cottage. Then they moved to a big house in the city. (By the time)

→ _____

כל הכבוד על המאמץ והריכוז! זמן עבר מושלם דורש מאיתנו להיות בלשים של זמן, ואתם עושים עבודה פשוט מצוינת. המשיכו כך! ✨

For more useful materials click here

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4 Past Perfect Detective

בלשי העבר המושלם

Read the story and find 5 sentences written in the Past Perfect Simple tense.

קראו את הסיפור ומצאו 5 משפטים הכתובים בזמן עבר מושלם.

Story :סיפור

"Yesterday was an exciting day for Lily. When she walked into her home, she noticed many changes. Her parents had bought a beautiful new carpet for the living room. Before she went upstairs, she saw that her brother had dusted all the bookshelves. In her own bedroom, she discovered that her grandmother had sewn lovely green curtains for the window. Lily was surprised because she had not expected any gifts. After she had thanked everyone, they sat down together to celebrate in their wonderful house."

5 Fix the Mistakes

תקנו את הטעויות

Find the mistake in each sentence and rewrite it correctly.

מצאו את הטעות בכל משפט וכתבו אותו מחדש בצורה נכונה.

1. When I arrived at the cottage, they had already leave. →

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2. The kitchen was clean because mom has washed the floor. →

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3. By the time we got there, the movie had start. →

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4. I realized that I had forgot my house keys at school. →

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5. After they had painted the fence, they rest in the garden. →

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6 Grammar Quiz: Choose the Correct Option

חידון דקדוק: בחרו באפשרות הנכונה

Circle or choose the correct verb form to complete the sentence.

הקיפו בעיגול או בחרו את צורת הפועל הנכונה להשלמת המשפט.

1. The house was cold because someone **(had left / left)** the windows open.
2. After they **(had bought / bought)** the new television, they placed it on the table.
3. By the time the police arrived, the thief **(had disappeared / disappeared)**.
4. She **(had not seen / did not see)** such a beautiful cottage before she visited Switzerland.
5. When I opened the drawer, the keys **(had went / had gone)** missing.

איזו התמדה יוצאת מן הכלל! סיימתם דף עבודה שלם ומקצועי על זמן עבר מושלם באנגלית. אתם פשוט תותחים ומוכנים לכל אתגר דקדוקי! 🏆

Answers

תשובות

1 Timeline Sequence

סדר הפעולות על ציר הזמן

1 → Action 1: brother cleaned the living room
Action 2: I arrived home.

2 → Action 1: Dad made coffee
Action 2: mom woke up.

3 → Action 1: locked the windows
Action 2: left the house.

4 → Action 1: Sarah painted her bedroom
Action 2: bought new furniture.

5 → Action 1: someone took the wrong keys
Action 2: We realized.

2 Past Perfect Fill-in

השלמת משפטים בעבר מושלם

1. had gone
2. had moved
3. had not finished / hadn't finished
4. had lost
5. had fixed

3 Connect the Actions

חיבור משפטים בעבר

1. After Tom had cleaned the kitchen,
he relaxed on the armchair.

2. The family had built a new garage before they bought a car.

3. When the storm started, the wooden fence had already broken. / When the storm had started, the wooden fence broke.

4. After I had locked the front door,
I remembered my phone inside.

5. By the time they moved to a big house in the city,
they had sold the cottage.

4 Past Perfect Detective

בלשי העבר המושלם

1. Her parents had bought a beautiful new carpet for the living room.

2. her brother had dusted all the bookshelves.

3. her grandmother had sewn lovely green curtains for the window.

4. she had not expected any gifts.

5. After she had thanked everyone

5 Fix the Mistakes

תקנו את הטעויות

1. When I arrived at the cottage, they had already left.
2. The kitchen was clean because mom had washed the floor.
3. By the time we got there, the movie had started.
4. I realized that I had forgotten my house keys at school.
5. After they had painted the fence, they rested in the garden.

6 Grammar Quiz: Choose the Correct Option

חידון דקדוק: בחרו באפשרות הנכונה

1. had left
2. had bought
3. had disappeared
4. had not seen
5. had gone